26 U.S.C. Sec. 104 (a) (4)

Sec. 104. Compensation for injuries or sickness.
(a) In general.

Except in the case of amounts attributable to (and not in excess of) deductions allowed under section 213 (relating to medical, etc., expenses) for any prior taxable year, gross income does not include --

- (1) amounts received under workmen's compensation acts as compensation for personal injuries or sickness;
- (2) the amount of any damages received (whether by suit or agreement) on account of personal injuries or sickness;
- (3) amounts received through accident or health insurance for personal injuries or sickness (other than amounts received by an employee, to the extent such amounts (A) are attributable to contributions by the employer which were not includible in the gross income of the employee, or (B) are paid by the employer); and
- (4) amounts received as a pension, annuity, or similar allowance for personal injuries or sickness resulting from active service in the armed forces of any country or in the Coast and Geodetic Survey or the Public Health Service, or as a disability annuity payable under the provisions of section 831 of the Foreign Service Act of 1946, as amended (22 U.S.C. 1081; 60 Stat. 1021).

For purposes of paragraph (3), in the case of an individual who is, or has been, an employee within the meaning of section 40l(c)(l) (relating to self-employed individuals), contributions made on behalf of such individual while he was such an employee to a trust described in section 40l(a) which is exempt from tax under section 50l(a), or under a plan described in section 403(a), shall, to the extent allowed as deductions under section 404, be treated as contributions by the employer which were not includible in the gross income of the employee.